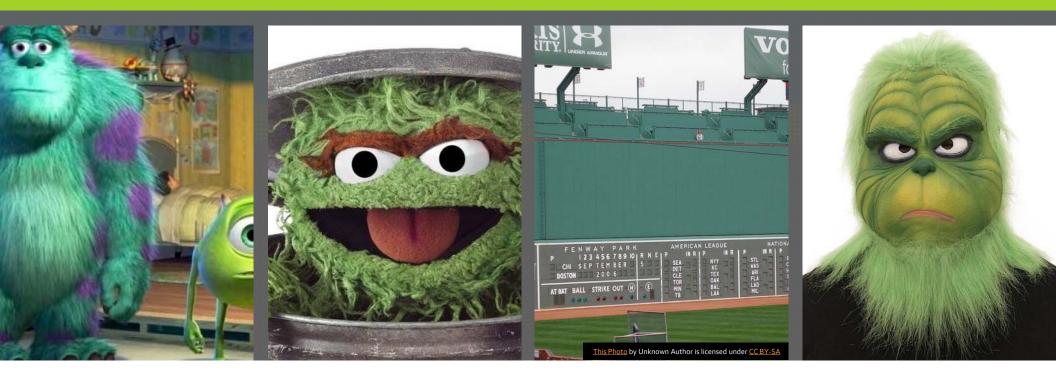
TRANSFORMING THE GREEN MONSTER TO MYSTIQUE

June 2019, Florida Stormwater Association Annual Conference

Tiffany L. Busby Wildwood Consulting Inc. 904-797-2721 TLBusby@wildwoodconsulting.net

GREEN MONSTERS



WHY? LOWER ST. JOHNS RIVER GREEN MONSTER

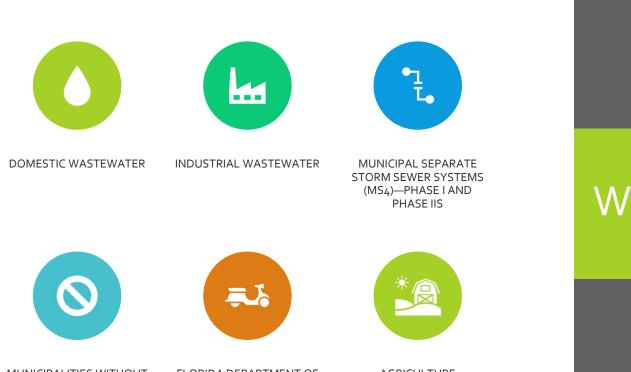




MYSTIQUE: THE LOWER ST. JOHNS RIVER NUTRIENT GOAL IS BLUE WATER

| Year | Count of Completed Projects | |
|-------------|--------------------------------|-----|
| 2008 | | 229 |
| 2009 | | 25 |
| 2010 | | 10 |
| 2011 | | 17 |
| 2012 | | 19 |
| 2013 | | 1 |
| 2014 | | 5 |
| 2015 | | 3 |
| 2016 | | 2 |
| 2017 | | 53 |
| 2018 | | 18 |
| Grand Total | | 382 |





MUNICIPALITIES WITHOUT AN MS4 PERMIT

FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION (FDOT)

AGRICULTURE

WHO?

ENTITIES WITH WASTEWATER PROJECTS

- Anheuser Busch
- Atlantic Beach
- Clay County Utility Authority
- Jacksonville Beach
- JEA
- Naval Air Station (NAS)-Jax
- Naval Station (NS) Mayport

- Neptune Beach
- Orange Park
- Smurfit-Stone Container
- Georgia-Pacific
- Green Cove Springs
- Palatka
- Seminole Electric

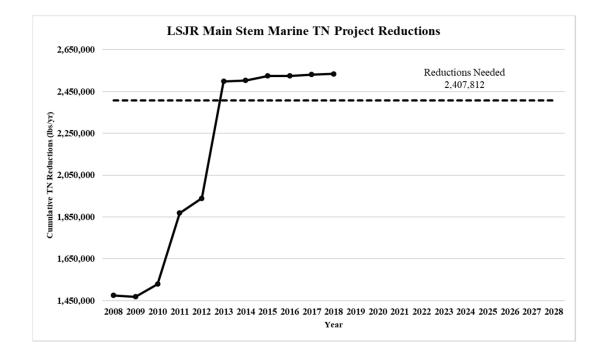
AGRICULTURE

- Owner-implemented best management practices (BMPs)
- Compliance process
- Tri-County Agricultural Area (TCAA) Partnership
 - Advanced cost share funding
 - Outreach
 - Early adopters
- Most agriculture located high in the watershed

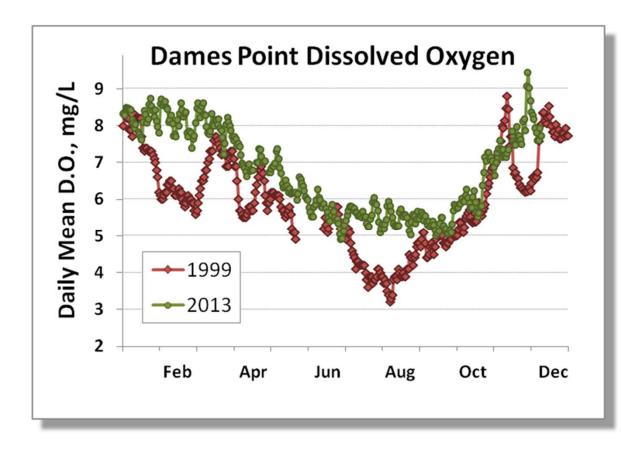


| Alum Injection Systems1Baffle Boxes- First Generation (hydrodynamic separator)1Baffle Boxes- Second Generation11Baffle Boxes- Second Generation with Media1Baffle Boxes- Second Generation with Media1BMP Cleanout5Control Structure1Dry Detention Pond13Education Efforts12Exfiltration Trench1Fertilizer Cessation1UD- Other2On-line Retention BMPs1OSTDS Phase Out18Reclaimed Water1Regional Stormwater Treatment9Regulations, Ordinances, and Guidelines6Stormwater Reuse10Stormwater Treatment Areas (STAs)1Street Sweeping6Wet Detention Pond157Grand Total278 | Project Type | Number of Projects |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| separator)1Baffle Boxes- Second Generation11Baffle Boxes- Second Generation with Media1Biological/ Bacteria Treatment1BMP Cleanout5Control Structure1Dry Detention Pond13Education Efforts12Exfiltration Trench1Fertilizer Cessation1Grass Swales Without Swale Blocks or Raised Culverts2Hydrologic Restoration1LID- Other2On-line Retention BMPs1OSTDS Phase Out18Reclaimed Water1Regional Stormwater Treatment9Regulations, Ordinances, and Guidelines6Stormwater Reuse10Stormwater Treatment Areas (STAs)1Street Sweeping6Wet Detention Pond157 | Alum Injection Systems | 1 |
| Baffle Boxes- Second Generation11Baffle Boxes- Second Generation with Media1Biological/ Bacteria Treatment1BMP Cleanout5Control Structure1Dry Detention Pond13Education Efforts12Exfiltration Trench1Fertilizer Cessation1Grass Swales Without Swale Blocks or Raised Culverts2Hydrologic Restoration1LID- Other2On-line Retention BMPs1OSTDS Phase Out18Reclaimed Water1Regional Stormwater Treatment9Regulations, Ordinances, and Guidelines6Stormwater Reuse10Stormwater Treatment Areas (STAs)1Street Sweeping6Wet Detention Pond157 | Baffle Boxes- First Generation (hydrodynamic | |
| Baffle Boxes- Second Generation with Media1Baffle Boxes- Second Generation with Media1Biological/ Bacteria Treatment1BMP Cleanout5Control Structure1Dry Detention Pond13Education Efforts12Exfiltration Trench1Fertilizer Cessation1Grass Swales Without Swale Blocks or Raised Culverts2Hydrologic Restoration1LID- Other2On-line Retention BMPs1OSTDS Phase Out18Reclaimed Water1Regional Stormwater Treatment9Regulations, Ordinances, and Guidelines6Stormwater Reuse10Stormwater Treatment Areas (STAs)1Street Sweeping6Wet Detention Pond157 | separator) | 1 |
| Biological/ Bacteria Treatment1BMP Cleanout5Control Structure1Dry Detention Pond13Education Efforts12Exfiltration Trench1Fertilizer Cessation1Grass Swales Without Swale Blocks or Raised Culverts2Hydrologic Restoration1LID- Other2On-line Retention BMPs1OSTDS Phase Out18Reclaimed Water1Regional Stormwater Treatment9Regulations, Ordinances, and Guidelines6Stormwater System Rehabilitation16Stormwater Treatment Areas (STAs)1Street Sweeping6Wet Detention Pond157 | Baffle Boxes- Second Generation | 11 |
| BMP Cleanout5Control Structure1Dry Detention Pond13Education Efforts12Exfiltration Trench1Fertilizer Cessation1Grass Swales Without Swale Blocks or Raised Culverts2Hydrologic Restoration1LID- Other2On-line Retention BMPs1OSTDS Phase Out18Reclaimed Water1Regional Stormwater Treatment9Regulations, Ordinances, and Guidelines6Stormwater System Rehabilitation16Stormwater Treatment Areas (STAs)1Street Sweeping6Wet Detention Pond157 | Baffle Boxes- Second Generation with Media | 1 |
| Control Structure1Dry Detention Pond13Education Efforts12Exfiltration Trench1Fertilizer Cessation1Grass Swales Without Swale Blocks or Raised Culverts2Hydrologic Restoration1LID- Other2On-line Retention BMPs1OSTDS Phase Out18Reclaimed Water1Regional Stormwater Treatment9Regulations, Ordinances, and Guidelines6Stormwater Reuse10Stormwater Treatment Areas (STAs)1Street Sweeping6Wet Detention Pond157 | Biological/ Bacteria Treatment | 1 |
| Dry Detention Pond13Education Efforts12Exfiltration Trench1Fertilizer Cessation1Grass Swales Without Swale Blocks or Raised Culverts2Hydrologic Restoration1LID- Other2On-line Retention BMPs1OSTDS Phase Out18Reclaimed Water1Regional Stormwater Treatment9Regulations, Ordinances, and Guidelines6Stormwater System Rehabilitation16Stormwater Treatment Areas (STAs)1Street Sweeping6Wet Detention Pond157 | BMP Cleanout | 5 |
| Education Efforts12Education Efforts1Exfiltration Trench1Fertilizer Cessation1Grass Swales Without Swale Blocks or Raised Culverts2Hydrologic Restoration1LID- Other2On-line Retention BMPs1OSTDS Phase Out18Reclaimed Water1Regional Stormwater Treatment9Regulations, Ordinances, and Guidelines6Stormwater Reuse10Stormwater Treatment Areas (STAs)1Street Sweeping6Wet Detention Pond157 | Control Structure | 1 |
| Exfiltration Trench1Fertilizer Cessation1Grass Swales Without Swale Blocks or Raised Culverts2Hydrologic Restoration1LID- Other2On-line Retention BMPs1OSTDS Phase Out18Reclaimed Water1Regional Stormwater Treatment9Regulations, Ordinances, and Guidelines6Stormwater Reuse10Stormwater Treatment Areas (STAs)1Street Sweeping6Wet Detention Pond157 | Dry Detention Pond | 13 |
| Fertilizer Cessation1Grass Swales Without Swale Blocks or Raised Culverts2Hydrologic Restoration1LID- Other2On-line Retention BMPs1OSTDS Phase Out18Reclaimed Water1Regional Stormwater Treatment9Regulations, Ordinances, and Guidelines6Stormwater Reuse10Stormwater Treatment Areas (STAs)1Street Sweeping6Wet Detention Pond157 | Education Efforts | 12 |
| Grass Swales Without Swale Blocks or Raised Culverts2Hydrologic Restoration1LID- Other2On-line Retention BMPs1OSTDS Phase Out18Reclaimed Water1Regional Stormwater Treatment9Regulations, Ordinances, and Guidelines6Stormwater Reuse10Stormwater Treatment Areas (STAs)1Street Sweeping6Wet Detention Pond157 | Exfiltration Trench | 1 |
| Hydrologic Restoration1LID- Other2On-line Retention BMPs1OSTDS Phase Out18Reclaimed Water1Regional Stormwater Treatment9Regulations, Ordinances, and Guidelines6Stormwater Reuse10Stormwater System Rehabilitation16Stormwater Treatment Areas (STAs)1Street Sweeping6Wet Detention Pond157 | Fertilizer Cessation | 1 |
| LID- Other2On-line Retention BMPs1OSTDS Phase Out18Reclaimed Water1Regional Stormwater Treatment9Regulations, Ordinances, and Guidelines6Stormwater Reuse10Stormwater System Rehabilitation16Stormwater Treatment Areas (STAs)1Street Sweeping6Wet Detention Pond157 | Grass Swales Without Swale Blocks or Raised Culverts | 2 |
| On-line Retention BMPs1OSTDS Phase Out18Reclaimed Water1Regional Stormwater Treatment9Regulations, Ordinances, and Guidelines6Stormwater Reuse10Stormwater System Rehabilitation16Stormwater Treatment Areas (STAs)1Street Sweeping6Wet Detention Pond157 | Hydrologic Restoration | 1 |
| OSTDS Phase Out18Reclaimed Water1Regional Stormwater Treatment9Regulations, Ordinances, and Guidelines6Stormwater Reuse10Stormwater System Rehabilitation16Stormwater Treatment Areas (STAs)1Street Sweeping6Wet Detention Pond157 | LID- Other | 2 |
| Reclaimed Water1Regional Stormwater Treatment9Regulations, Ordinances, and Guidelines6Stormwater Reuse10Stormwater System Rehabilitation16Stormwater Treatment Areas (STAs)1Street Sweeping6Wet Detention Pond157 | On-line Retention BMPs | 1 |
| Regional Stormwater Treatment9Regulations, Ordinances, and Guidelines6Stormwater Reuse10Stormwater System Rehabilitation16Stormwater Treatment Areas (STAs)1Street Sweeping6Wet Detention Pond157 | OSTDS Phase Out | 18 |
| Regulations, Ordinances, and Guidelines6Stormwater Reuse10Stormwater System Rehabilitation16Stormwater Treatment Areas (STAs)1Street Sweeping6Wet Detention Pond157 | Reclaimed Water | 1 |
| Stormwater Reuse10Stormwater System Rehabilitation16Stormwater Treatment Areas (STAs)1Street Sweeping6Wet Detention Pond157 | Regional Stormwater Treatment | 9 |
| Stormwater System Rehabilitation16Stormwater Treatment Areas (STAs)1Street Sweeping6Wet Detention Pond157 | Regulations, Ordinances, and Guidelines | 6 |
| Stormwater Treatment Areas (STAs)1Street Sweeping6Wet Detention Pond157 | Stormwater Reuse | 10 |
| Street Sweeping6Wet Detention Pond157 | Stormwater System Rehabilitation | 16 |
| Wet Detention Pond157 | Stormwater Treatment Areas (STAs) | 1 |
| | Street Sweeping | 6 |
| Grand Total 278 | Wet Detention Pond | 157 |
| | Grand Total | 278 |

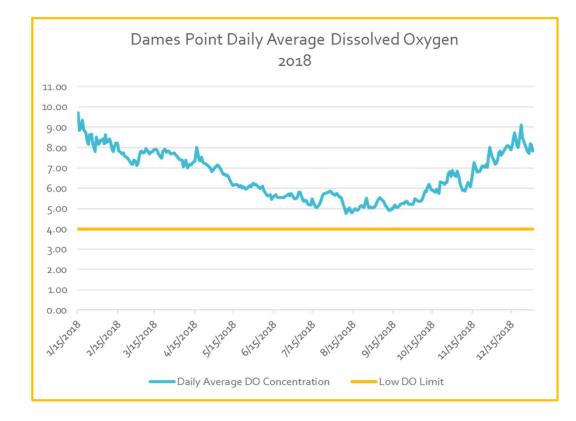
HOW? TYPES OF PROJECTS



MARINE TOTAL NITROGEN (TN)



MARINE DISSOLVED OXYGEN 1999 & 2013



MARINE DISSOLVED OXYGEN 2018



Water quality credit trading has not been very active <u>except</u> For new dischargers without allocations Where utilities and stormwater entities were separate



Wastewater projects were cost-effective



All sectors achieve substantial reductions



Cost share support for projects



Entire total maximum daily loads (TMDLs) were addressed

LESSONS LEARNED

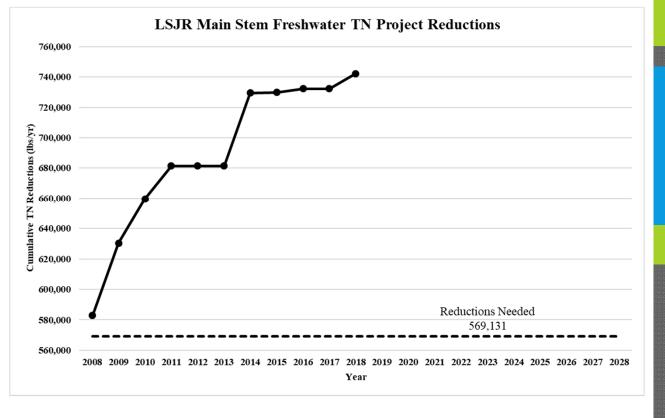
MODERN CHALLENGES

- Upstream loads
- High rate of new residential/commercial development
- Uncertainty on effectiveness of urban and agricultural BMPs
- Less monitoring data in tributaries and overall

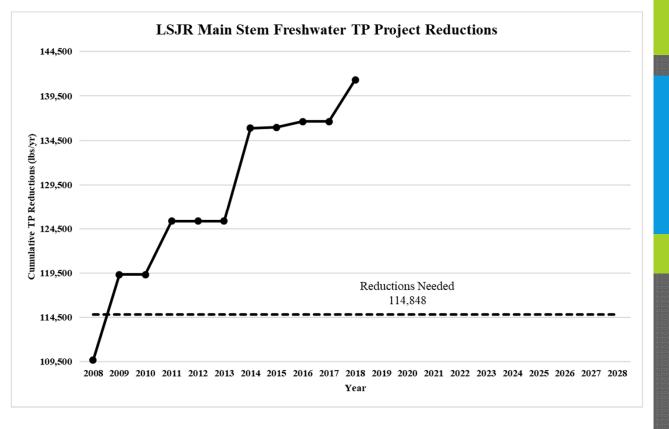


FOR MORE

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FRESHWATER TN



FRESHWATER TP

FRESHWATER